**Population Living in Slums**

913. SHRI S. RAMACHANDRAN PILLAI: Will the Minister of URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION be pleased to state:

(a) the percentage of urban population living in slums in Delhi, Mumbai, Calcutta, Chennai, Ahmedabad, Hyderabad and other State capitals; and

(b) the percentage of slum population enjoying facilities of tap water, proper sanitation, pucca Roads, health services, schools in slum areas in State Capitals, Capital-wise?

THE MINISTER OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION (SHRI JAGMOHAN): (a) There is no periodical assessment of slum population in India. However, the Town and Country Planning Organisation conducted a study and brought out a report entitled 'A Compendium on Indian Slums-1996'. Identified/estimated slum population of 23 metropolitan cities as given in the said report is enclosed (Annexure I in the Statement-I), this includes Delhi, Mumbai, Calcutta, Chennai Ahmedabad, Hyderabad, and a few State Capitals (*See* below)

(b) Slum improvement is a State subject. Information regarding provision of water supply and sanitation facilities in the cities and towns is assessed on whole-town basis and not area-wise or category-wise. However based on the information received from the State PHE Departments, Water Boards etc., State-wise information in regard to provision of drinking water supply facilities through House Service Connections; Public Stand Posts etc. and sanitation facilities provided through Sewerage, Low Cost Sanitation, septic tank etc. has been collected and compiled. Accordingly, the percentage of population having access to drinking water supply facilities in urban areas has been assessed as about 90% and population provided with sewerage and sanitation facilities has been assessed as about 49% of the estimated urban population as on 31.3.1997. The coverage percentage indicates accessibility only. It does not indicate adequacy and equitable distribution of water supply as per the prescribed norms of Govt. of India. The State-wise coverage of urban population with water supply and sanitation facilities is given in Statement-II.

**Statement—I**

**IDENTIFIED/ESTIMATED SLUM POPULATION IN METROPOLITAN CITIES**

*(Pupulation in lakhs)*

| Sl. No. | Name of City | 1981 Total Population | 1981 Slum Population | 1981 % Age | 1991 Total Population | 1991 Slum Population | 1991 %Age | 2001 Estimated Total Population | 2001 Estimated Slum Population |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Calcutta UA | 91.940 | 30.280 | 32.9 | 110.219 | 36.262@ | 32.9 | 131.147 | 43.147 |
| 2. | Greater Bomaby UA | 89.887 | 30.831 | 34.3 | 125.962 | 43.205@ | 34.3 | 170.701 | 58.550 |
| 3. | Delhi UA | 57.228 | 18.000 | 31.4 | 84.191 | 22.480 | 26.7 | 122.204 | 32.628 |
| 4. | Madras UA | 42.893 | 13.769 | 32.1 | 54.220 | 15.251 | 28.1 | 69.823 | 19.620 |
| 5. | Hyderabad UA | 25.500 | 5.000 | 19.6 | 43.444 | 8.593 | 19.8 | 62.964 | 12.466 |
| 6. | Bangalore UA | 29.218 | 3.650 | 12.5 | 41.303 | 5.162 | 12.5 | 63.597 | 7.949 |
| 7. | Ahmedabad UA | 25.480 | 5.172 | 20.3 | 33.122 | 6.724@ | 20.3 | 43.629 | 8.859 |
| 8. | Pune UA | 17.222 | 2.807 | 16.3 | 24.940 | 4.065@ | 16.3 | 35.299 | 5.753 |
| 9. | Kanpur UA | 16.391 | 6.140 | 37.5 | 20.299 | 4.172 | 20.6 | 24.875 | 5.124 |
| 10. | Lucknow UA | 10.076 | 2.850 | 28.3 | 16.692 | 2.778 | 16.6 | 22.581 | 3.748 |
| 11. | Nagpur UA | 12.195 | 3.890 | 31.9 | 16.640 | 5.308@ | 31.9 | 23.212 | 7.405 |
| 12. | Jaipur UA | 10.152 | 2.958 | 29.1 | 15.182 | 4.418@ | 29.1 | 22.108 | 6.433 |
| 13. | Surat UA | 9.239 | 2.347 | 25.4 | 15.190 | 3.858@ | 25.4 | 22.916 | 5.821 |
| 14. | Coimbatore UA | 9.204 | 0.801† | 8.7 | 11.007 | 0.958 | 8.7 | 13.283 | 1.156 |
| 15. | Cochin UA | 8.249 | 2.046 | 24.8 | 11.406 | 2.829@ | 24.8 | 15.364 | 3.810 |
| 16. | Vadodra UA | 7.449 | 1.182 | 15.9 | 11.268 | 2.063 | 18.3 | 17.074 | 3.125 |
| 17. | Indore UA | 8.293 | 1.263 | 15.2 | 11.091 | 1.686@ | 15.2 | 15.430 | 2.345 |
| 18. | Patna UA | 9.189 | 5.837 | 63.5 | 10.996 | 6.982@ | 63.5 | 15.273 | 9.698 |
| 19. | Madurai UA | 9.077 | 1.634† | 18.0 | 10.859 | 1.953 | 18.0 | 13.134 | 2.364 |
| 20. | Bhopal UA | 6.710 | 0.568 | 8.5 | 10.628 | 1.487** | 14.0 | 15.327 | 2.145 |
| 21. | Vishakhapatnam UA | 6.036 | 1.520 | 25.2 | 10.571 | 2.664 | 25.2 | 16.683 | 4.204 |
| 22. | Varanasi UA | 7.972 | 2.600 | 32.6 | 10.309 | 2.074 | 20.1 | 13.314 | 2.676 |
| 23. | Ludhiana | 6.071 | 3.104 | 51.1 | 10.427 | 3.687 | 35.4 | 16.342 | 5.785 |
| | TOTAL | 515.671 | 148.249 | 28.7 | 709.966 | 188.659 | 26.6 | 966.283 | 254.811 |

Note:— Classification of the size of cities is based on 1991 census.
@ : Based on the percentage identified slum population of 1981.
† : Based on the percentage identified slum population of 1991.
** : Based on the number of identified Jhuggi cluster by the State Govt. in 1991-92.

**Statement-II**

**MINISTRY OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT C.P.H.E.E.O. STATUS OF URBAN WATER SUPPLY —INDIA**

**(STATUS AS ON 31.3.97)**

*(Population in '000)*

| Sl. No. | Name of State/UT | Estimated popln. as on 31.3.97 | Population provided with water supply through | | | | Population provided with sewerage and sanitation facilities | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | H.S.C. | P.S.P. | Total | % | Sewer | L.C.S. | Total | % |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. | Andhra Pradesh | 16937 | 10377 | 4318 | 14695 | 87 | 2835 | 3103 | 5938 | 35 |
| 2. | Arunchal Pradesh | 226 | 171 | 45 | 216 | 96 | 0 | 194 | 194 | 86 |
| 3. | Assam | 4239 | 429 | 1573 | 2002 | 47 | 14.89 | 258 | 272.89 | 6 |
| 4. | Bihar | 11892 | 4187 | 5327 | 9514 | 80 | 550 | 6364 | 6914 | 58 |
| 5. | Delhi | 10300 | 4730 | 4540 | 9270 | 90 | 4500 | 3000 | 7500 | 73 |
| 6. | Goa | 504 | 310 | 106 | 416 | 83 | 51 | 19 | 70 | 14 |
| 7. | Gujarat | 16810 | 13227 | 3307 | 16534 | 98 | 10871 | 348 | 11219 | 67 |
| 8. | Haryana | 3705 | 2408 | 1297 | 3705 | 100 | 1850 | 373 | 2223 | 60 |
| 9. | Himachal Pradesh | 546 | 328 | 218 | 546 | 100 | 126 | 110 | 236 | 43 |
| 10. | Jammu & Kashmir | 2030 | 1421 | 609 | 2030 | 100 | 182 | 13 | 195 | 10 |
| 11. | Karnataka | 14172 | 9681 | 3494 | 13175 | 93 | 7739 | 5036 | 12775 | 90 |
| 12. | Kerala | 7680 | 3180 | 2572 | 5752 | 75 | 287 | 5323 | 5610 | 73 |
| 13. | Madhya Pradesh | 17800 | 10300 | 5800 | 16100 | 90 | 965 | 435 | 1400 | 8 |
| 14. | Maharashtra | 34309 | 23744 | 10176 | 33920 | 99 | 17020 | 4983 | 22003 | 64 |
| 15. | Manipur | 548 | 402 | 60 | 462 | 84 | 0 | 68 | 68 | 12 |
| 16. | Meghalaya | 481 | 227 | 220 | 447 | 93 | 20 | 108 | 128 | 27 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 17. | Mizoram | 445 | 83 | 125 | 208 | 47 | 0 | 356 | 356 | 80 |
| 18. | Nagaland | 214 | 63 | 151 | 214 | 100 | 0 | 9.28 | 9.28 | 4 |
| 19. | Orissa | 4407 | 810 | 2061 | 2871 | 65 | 417 | 0 | 417 | 9 |
| 20. | Punjab | 4202 | 3235 | 33 | 3268 | 78 | 2052 | 750 | 2802 | 67 |
| 21. | Rajasthan | 10864 | 8503 | 2361 | 10864 | 100 | 650 | 6455 | 7105 | 65 |
| 22. | Sikkim | 195 | 95 | 25 | 120 | 62 | 35 | 68 | 103 | 53 |
| 23. | Tamil Nadu | 26600 | 9980 | 13860 | 23840 | 90 | 7120 | 2756 | 9876 | 37 |
| 24. | Tripura | 428 | 71 | 279 | 350 | 82 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 47 |
| 25. | Uttar Pradesh | 29837 | 19643 | 8418 | 28061 | 94 | 5935 | 3957 | 9892 | 33 |
| 26. | West Bengal | 18495 | 6261 | 9505 | 15766 | 85 | 3332 | 5950 | 9282 | 50 |
| TOTAL States | | 237866 | 133866 | 80480 | 214346 | 90 | 66551.9 | 50236.3 | 116788.2 | 49 |
| **Union Territories** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | A & N Islands | 90 | 55 | 22 | 77 | 86 | 0 | 77 | 77 | 86 |
| 2. | Chandigarh | 722 | 722 | 0 | 722 | 100 | 722 | 0 | 722 | 100 |
| 3. | D&N Haveli | 40 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 7.5 | 19 | 0 | 38 | 38 | 95 |
| 4. | Daman & Diu | 31.2 | 25 | 1 | 26 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. | Lakshadweep | 37 | 0 | 29 | 29 | 78 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 38 |
| 6. | Pondicherry | 526 | 378 | 148 | 526 | 100 | 200 | 200 | 400 | 76 |
| | TOTAL U.Ts: | 1446 | 1186 | 201 | 1388 | 96 | 922 | 329 | 1251 | 87 |
| | GRAND TOTAL: | 239312 | 135052 | 80681 | 215734 | 90 | 67474 | 50565 | 118039 | 49 |

Remarks: H.S.C. — House Service connection; P.S.P—Public Stand Post; L.C.S.—Low Cost Sanitation

— Indicates accessibility only. Adequacy and equitable distribution of water supply is not as per the prescribed, norms of Govt. of India.